## Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 KHARTO 01909 081049Z ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W

-----081051Z 112678 /10

R 080859Z JUN 77

FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4570 INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY TRIPTLI JIXTO

SECRETKHARTOUM 1909

**EXDIS** 

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINT, SU

SUBVKECT: POSSIBLE RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN NIMEIRI AND SADIQ AL-MAHDI

REF: (A) KHARTOUM 1802, (B) KHARTOUM 1740

SUMMARY: NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN SADIQ AL-MAHDI AND SUDANGOV LEADERSHIP CONTINUING. SADIQ HAS INDICATED HE WILL MEET NIMEIRI IN SUDAN JUNE 27. SOME DETAILS OF OVERALL AGREEMENT REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT. MEANWHILE, MUSLIM BROMHER LEADER APPARENTLY BEING BROUGHT INTO NEGOTIATION. END SUMMARY.

1. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN SADIQ AL-MAHDI AND NIMEIRI MOVING FORWARD, AND TOP LEADERSHIP SUDANGOV NOW INVOLVED AS WELL. FATH ABD AL-RAHMAN BESHIR, BUSINESSMAN WHO IS GOBETWEEN, RECENTLY BROUGHT BACK SADIQ'S REPLY TO NIMEIRI'S LAST LETTER (REFTELS). SADIQ HAS AGREED TO MEET NIMEIRI ANYWHERE LATTER WISHES IN SUDAN. MEETING NOW EXPECTED TAKE SECRET

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PLACE JUNE 27, AND NO RPT SW PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT EXPECTED UNTIL AFTERWARDS.

2. BESHIR MET WITH NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, CHAIRED BY FIRST VP BAGHIR, PROBABLY ON JUNE 2. WE UNDERSTAND PM BAKR AND SSU SECRETARY GENERAL ABUL GASSEM, NEITHER OF WHOM ARE ON NSC, ALSO PARTICIPATED. NSC EXPRESSED CONCERN

OVER PUBLIC REACTION TO REHABILITATION OF SADIQ, BUT BESHIR SAID HE THOUGHT DESIRE FOR INTERNAL PEACE OUTWEIGHED ANY ANIMOSITY FELT TOWARD SADIQ FOR HIS ROLE IN LAST JULY'E :970 -553.05. ANYWAY QUOTE FOREIGNERS UNQUOTE WOULD BE BLAMED FOR DEATHS MORE THAN SADIQ. NSC THEN ASKED WHAT WOULD SADIQ WANT AND WAS TOLD MERELY TO RETURN AS FREE CITIZEN. HOWEVER, NSC MADE CLEAR IT WANTS PQJLIC COMMITMENT TO REGIME BY SADIQ AND THAT MEANS HE MUST ACCEPT IMPORTANT PUBLIC POSITION. NSC ASKED BESHIR ABOUT SADIQ'S WEIGHT IN NATIONAL FRONT, AND HE REPLIED THAT SADIQ WAS SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT LEADER. IF SADIQ DEFECTS FROM OPPOSITION, FRONT WILL BE SERIOUSLY WEAKENED.

- 3. IN TURN BESHIR ASKED TWO QUESTIONS OF NSC. HE WANTED TO KNOW WHAT ARMY'S REACTION WOULD BE, AND WE UNDERSTAND HE WAS ASSURED ARMY WOULD SUPPORT RAPPROCHEMENT. HE THEN ASKED FOR PERMISSION TO MEET WITH HASSAN AL-TURABI WHO IS IN JAIL, IS MARRIED TO SADIQ'S SISTER AND IS LEADER MUSLIM BROTHERS IN SUDAN. PERMISSION WAS GRANTED, BUT WE DO NOT RPT NOT YET KNOW RESULTS OF MEETING.
- 4. IN CONVERSATION WITH EMBOFF ON OTHER MATTERS MININT, WHO PARTICIPATED IN NSC MEETING WITH BESHIR, SAID PRESIDENT'S INAUGURATION SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID OPPONENTS OF REGIME WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO SUDAN WAS MEANT TO INCLUDE SADIQ AND HUSSEIN AL-HINDI.
- 5. COMMENT: SADIQ-NIMEIRI RAPPROCHEMENT STILL BEING SECRET

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HELD EXTREMELY CLOSELY, BUT SEVERAL OFFICIALS NOW INVOLVED WHEREAS UNTIL WEEK OR SO AGO ONLY NIMEIRI AND BESHIR KNEW OF WHAT WAS GOING ON. APPEARS THAT NIMEIRI PROBABLY WILL BE ABLE BRING HIS COLLEAGUES ALONG WITH HIM. THIS INCLUDES ARMY WHICH IS LARGELY ANSAR AND KHATMIA (I.E., OF SAME GROUPS THAT PROVIDE MOST SUPPORT TO NATIONAL FRONT). MOREOVER, WITH GROWING CONCERN OVER LIBYA/ETHIOPIA/SOVIET ACTIVITIES NEARBY, NEUTRALIZATION OF SADIQ, WOULD GREATLY EASE PRESSURES ON SUDANGOV IN GENERAL AND ARMY IEQZHARTICULAR. WITH INCLUSION OF MUSLIM BROTHERS SUGGESTED BY BESHIR-TURABI TALKS, THERE APPEARS EFFORT UNDERWAY TO ISOLATE COMMUNISTS AND OTHER DIE-HARD OPPOSITION ELEMENTS IN NATIONAL FRONT. BOGOSIAN

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: n/a

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 08-Jun-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED

Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition Event:
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977KHARTO01909
Document Source: CORE

**Document Unique ID: 00** 

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS

Errors: N/A **Expiration:** 

Film Number: D770204-0040

Format: TEL From: KHARTOUM **Handling Restrictions:** 

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770679/aaaacrhu.tel

Line Count: 110 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 2a91a182-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION SS

Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Reference: 77 KHARTOUM 1802, 77 KHARTOUM 1740

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 04-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2232800 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: VKECT: POSSIBLE RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN NIMEIRI AND SADIQ AL-MAHDI

TAGS: PINT, SU To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/2a91a182-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009